CERAMICS

Sonoma County 4-H

Name:	_ Date:		
Guidelines for Project Proficiency Award Beginning			
		<u>Date</u> Completed	<u>Leader's</u> Initials
1. Explain how to gather ideas for your ceramic pro-	oject.		
2. Explain why it is important to draw your idea an	d plan your project		
before you begin working with clay.			
3. Define wedging and describe what it does to cla	у.		
4. Demonstrate how to make a coil pot.			
5. Describe the difference between a coil pot and a	a pressed coil pot.		
6. Describe one way of attaching raw clay pieces to	ogether.		
7. Name three methods of hand building and brief	y describe them.		
8. What is <i>leather hard clay?</i>			
9. Explain why it is important to bisque fire your w	are before you glaze		
fire it.			
10. What causes air bubbles in the clay? How and	why do you want to get		
rid of them?			
11. Discuss the importance of drying raw clay before	re you fire it. What		
happens if it dries too fast?			
12. Describe some of the differences between low	and high fire ware.		
13. What are the three major pottery types?			
14. Why is it important to avoid brooms and clean	your area with a damp		
sponge when finished?			

Continued on the next page....

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	•	Proficiency Award						
<u>Be</u>	ginning			<u>Date</u> Completed	<u>Leader's</u> Initials			
15	. Match the words	with their definitions:						
a.	Sgraffito	b. Wax Resist	c. Slip Trailing					
d.	Stamping	e. Relief	f. Combing					
g.	Sprigging	h. Marbling	i. Incising					
j. I	nlay							
i.	Slip coated design relief applied to leather hard surface							
ii.	Applying slip with a syringe to leather hard surface							
iii.	Wedging together different colored clay slabs							
iv.	c. Carving away leather hard clay leaving a raised design							
v.	Scratching through a colored slip to contrasting clay below							
vi.	i. Applying wax to a piece prior to glazing to prevent sticking							
vii.	vii. Carving lines into the clay surface with a tool							
viii. Dragging a multi pronged tool or feather over wet glaze or slip								
ix.	x. Pressing objects into wet clay to make a design							
х.	Carving out a pattern and replacing with a contrasting color							
16	. Exhibit a project a	at a craft show, fair, e	tc.					
17. Give a demonstration at Presentation Day.								
18. Give a demonstration in your club.								
19	19. Teach a friend (who is new to ceramics) how to make a pinch pot.							
20	20. Demonstrate how to safely use all equipment.							

 Project Leader's Signature of Completion:
 Date:

 Club Leader's Signature of Completion:
 Date: